

KOŞUL (CONDITIONALS)

ŞİFRE-1: Günlük hayatımızda da bolca kullandığımız koşul cümleleri KPDS sınavında sıklıkla sorulan yapılarıdır. Sadece belirli kalıpları ezberleyerek cevaba ulaşabiliriz. Mesela sadece aşağıdaki **TYPE 2** kalıbını bilmek filmin sonunun mutlu bitmesini sağlar.

IF were(to) / would-could-might V2

KPDS KASIM 2009

----, it **would** be regarded as a disaster at home and abroad.

- A) Since power generation in China fell by 7% last year
- B) As India had enjoyed a big economic advantage over China
- C) Because unrest and even insurgency are widespread in many countries
- D) If China's growth rate **were to** fall to 5% or less
- E) While India is considered to be a major economic power

KPDS KASIM 2008

If Iran **were to** go nuclear, ----.

- A) Russia and China did their best to stop it
- B) the United States may have taken preventive action
- C) **other countries in the region would** follow suit
- D) the UN Security Council sanctions need to be enacted without delay
- E) it can fire hundreds of missiles at Israel

ŞİFRE-2: Sınavda cümlelerin bağımsız kısmında bulunan **will – may – can** vb. modallar sizi **IF Type 1** veya diğer koşul yapılarına götürebilir.

IF is – are (to) / will can may could (özel) V1

FEN MART 2010

Unless governments take action to control population growth, _____

- A) A great majority of our environmental problems will be solved
- B) Population control can be possible through strict policies
- C) **The natural resources in the world will** soon become insufficient
- D) Sustainability policies were formulated by developed countries.
- E) Thousands starved to death in the poorer parts of the world.

FEN MART 2009

If the global desertification process continues at its current rate, ----.

- A) the effects of the environmental changes of the past few decades have been dramatic
- B) more than 60,000 square kilometres of productive land is being lost every year
- C) the world **will** lose much of its arable land to barren desert
- D) 26% of the Earth's land surface is classified as severely degraded
- E) reforestation programs are being initiated by governments in a number of countries.

KPDS KASIM 2009

A series of gas discoveries in recent years in the Western Desert of Egypt means that a range of new export projects **must be developed - ---- the country **is to** make full use of its new reserves.**

- A) lest
- B) although
- C) after
- D) as if
- E) if

ŞİFRE-3: IF sorularında **COULD** modalına çok dikkat etmek gerekir. Çünkü bu modal Type 1 de bağımsız kısımda Type 2 de ise IF li kısımda kullanılabilir. (Şifre-1 ve 2'ye bakınız) Doğru kullanılırsa etkili bir silaha dönüşebilir.

KPDS MAYIS 2008

If labour **could be measured adequately in simple homogeneous units of time, such as labour hours**

-----.

- A) it covers many other kinds of areas as well, such as social security and worker satisfaction
- B) a change in the organization of the community's labour **would** be likely to increase the annual production of wealth
- C) earlier economists failed to find a simple relation between the value of a product and the quantity of labour that it embodied
- D) different uses of the available supply of labour need to be considered
- E) the problems of economics **would** be considerably simplified

FEN MART 2010

If humans ---- at the speed of light, it ----- them about eight minutes to reach the Sun.

- A) have travelled / took
- B) could travel / would take**
- C) travel / would have taken
- D) will travel / takes
- E) would travel / has taken

KPDS MAYIS 2009

----- inflation and unemployment rise sharply in Europe, the solidarity of the European Union could break down in some damaging ways.

- A) If
- B) As if
- C) Unless
- D) Until
- E) Even though

ŞİFRE-4: Sınavın starıdır **MIXED TYPE**. TYPE 2 ve TYPE 3 ün bir arada kullanıldığı yapılardır. Şıklarda **IF 3 / 2** ya da **IF 2 / 3** şeklinde yapılar olması özellikle de ana cümlede **NOW / TODAY / PRESENT** gibi kelimeler bulunması bizi **MIXED type** a yaklaştırır.

FEN MART 2009

If Australian conservationists ----- an extensive preservation campaign back in the 1960s, the population of saltwater crocodiles of the north ----- --even less than the present number of 100.

- A) have not implemented / is
- B) would implement / would have been
- C) weren't implementing / will have been
- D) weren't implemented / will be
- E) had not implemented/ would be

FEN EKİM 2009

If microchips ---- back in the late 1950s, computer technology ---- as advanced as it is today.

- A) weren't developed / isn't
- B) hadn't been developed/wouldn't be**
- C) wouldn't have been developed / weren't
- D) wouldn't be developed/wouldn't be
- E) weren't being developed/won't be

SOSYAL EKİM 2008

If she ---- more pessimistic, most probably she ---- up, **but instead,** she went on trying

- A) were / had given
- B) has been / has given
- C) had been / may have given
- D) is / will give
- E) were / would have given

ŞİFRE-5: Son sınavlarda **IF** yapısı gizlenerek **WOULD** cevabına ulaşılması istenmektedir. **IF** yapısını gizlemek için **BUT, WITHOUT** ve **OTHERWISE** gibi yapılar kullanılabilir. *Maximum Dikkat. Maximum English.*

SOSYAL EKİM 2009

Without television cameras, the famine now ravaging Ethiopia ---- the attention of the well-fed world that ---- with offers of money and other forms of aid.

- A) won't have caught / will respond
- B) did not catch / responded
- C) will not catch / had responded
- D) would not have caught / has responded
- E) is not catching / is responding

KPDS KASIM 2008

An ideal anticancer drug ---- cancer cells without harming normal cells, **but** no such drug ----.

- A) would destroy / exists
- B) destroyed / existed
- C) may have destroyed / has existed
- D) has destroyed / had existed
- E) had destroyed / would exist

ŞİFRE-6: **AS IF** (-miş gibi) yapısı da dikkat edilmesi gereken yapılardan bir tanesidir. Özellikle de **as if** ile birlikte **Unreal** kullanımı sorulmaktadır. Bunu bilene herşey mis gibi...

as if
as though + were (Ving)
V2
had V3

SAĞLIK MART 2009

On long space flights, astronauts' bones ----, much **as if** they ---- from osteoporosis, at a rate of 1-2% per month.

- A) thin / were suffering
- B) will thin / suffer
- C) are thinning / have suffered
- D) will have thinned / would have suffered
- E) have thinned / will suffer

FEN MART 2009

For centuries, mapmakers noted that the Earth's continents seemed to fit together like giant puzzle pieces, -----.

- A) and they were able to discover new continents
- B) because they are far from one another
- C) yet they explained in detail how continental movements occur
- D) **as if** they had once been joined together
- E) for they believed that continents could not move

