

**İNDİRGEME YAPISI
(REDUCTION)**

İngilizcenin zor yapılarından bir tanesidir. Öğrenci hep merak etmiştir niye düşer, indirgenir yapı diye. Aslında amaç işi zorlaştırmak, zor sormak. Bu sorularda özneyi tespit ederek cevaba ulaşmanız hiç de zor değil. Çünkü düşmüş tarafın öznesi ile ana cümlelerin öznesi aynı olmak zorunda. O kadar da zor değilmiş....

FEN MART 2009

Home to more than 400 types of coral, over 1,500 fish species, and 200 types of birds, ----.

- A) they are known to constitute the fauna of the Great Barrier Reef of Australia
- B) climate change and environmental pollution pose a serious threat to the Great Barrier Reef
- C) the Australian government spends huge amounts of money on preserving the Great Barrier Reef
- D) oceanographers are still trying to map the currents in the Great Barrier Reef
- E) **Australia's Great Barrier Reef accommodates an astonishing diversity of life**

FEN MART 2007

Having taken in more carbohydrates than it needs, ----.

- A) sugar can contribute to nutrient deficiencies only by displacing nutrients

B) **the body** uses glucose to meet its energy requirements, fills its glycogen stores to capacity, and may still have some left over

C) researchers agree that unusually high doses of refined sugar can alter blood lipids to favour heart disease

D) high-fibre foods not only add bulk to the diet, but are economical and nutritious

E) a high-fat diet raises the risks of heart disease, some types of cancer, hypertension, diabetes and obesity

SOSYAL MART 2007

Once rarely found in newsrooms, ---

A) each radio and television station and daily newspaper will have subscribed to one or more wire services

B) the news editor will also assign headline sizes to be written on the various stories as they are edited throughout the night

C) a very small newspaper or radio station may have a reporting staff consisting of one or two persons

D) the reporter's task could have been to present information, not to pass judgement on it

E) **women** now comprise about half of the news-editorial staffs of America's daily newspapers