

## ZAMANLAR ( TENSES )

**ŞİFRE-1:** İngilizcede tam 12 tane tense vardır. Ama sınavda bu zamanların hepsi ayrı ayrı test edilmemektedir. Sınavda öne çıkan belli başlı üç tane tense vardır. Bunlar **present simple**, **past simple** ve **present perfect** tenselerdir. **Present simple** tense yani **geniş zaman** sınavda en çok sorulan zamanlardan biridir. Bunun en büyük sebebi ise bu zamanın genelleme yapılan cümlelerde kullanılmasıdır. KPDS sınavında akademik İngilizce kullanıldığı için burada kullanılan bilimsel ifadeler, genellemeler, present simple tense ile kullanılmaktadır. Bunun dışında **PRESENT/ MODERN / TODAY/ NOW** gibi ifadelerinde son sınavlarda yaygınca kullanıldığını ve present zaman gösterdiğini unutmayalım.

*İngilizlerin günlük yaşamda sadece 3 zaman kullandığını biliyor musunuz ?*

## SOSYAL MART 2010

**The pride** which everyone ---- as they succeed in acquiring a new language **should not make** them any less proud of the native language they already ----.

- A) is feeling / had
- B) feels / have
- C) has felt / had had
- D) will feel / are having
- E) was feeling / would have

## SOSYAL MART 2009

**People** who-- ----- it hard to give up smoking often ----- outside assistance.

- A) are finding / are sought
- B) had found / are seeking
- C) could have found / will seek
- D) find / seek
- E) would have found / had been sought

**ŞİFRE-2:** Sınavda zaman uyumu aramak soru çözümlemeye en işe yarar yöntemlerden bir tanesidir. Tense sorularında da zaman uyumu aramak en mantıklı yollardan biridir. Bazı özel durumların dışında tüm tense sorularında zaman uyumu olması zorunludur. Present tense yanında başka bir present yapı ile past tense ise yanında başka bir past yapı ile kullanılmalıdır. Buna zaman uyumu diyoruz.

### En yaygın present kullanımları :

**PRESENT / PRESENT**  
Simple Perfect

**PRESENT / PRESENT**  
Simple Continuous

**PRESENT / PRESENT**  
Simple modals

*Maximum uyum Maximum ENGLISH*

**SOSYAL MART 2010**

In some countries, **girls** who ---- school risk becoming victims of acid attacks, which **can** permanently disfigure their faces and hands—the only parts of their bodies that ---- in public.

- A) attend / may be exposed
- B) attended / might be exposed
- C) will attend / had been exposed
- D) are attending/were to be exposed
- E) had attended / are exposed

**KPDS KASIM 2009**

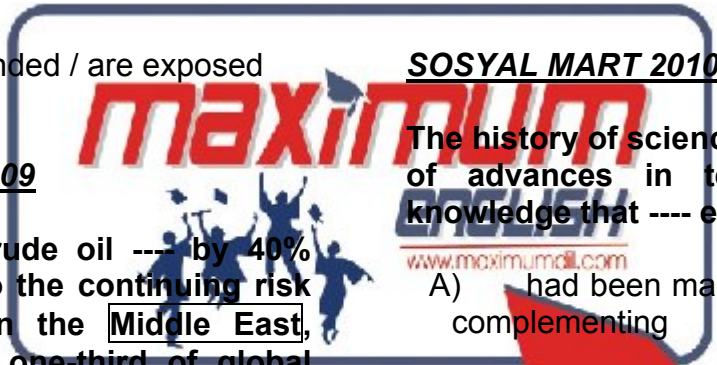
The price of crude oil ---- by 40% **this year** due to the continuing risk of disruption in the **Middle East**, which ---- for one-third of global production.

- A) surges / accounted
- B) had surged / has accounted
- C) has surged / accounts**
- D) surged / had accounted
- E) will surge / could have accounted

**KPDS MAYIS 2009**

There ---- various indications that the **current** financial crisis ---- a damaging effect on technology companies.

- A) are / is having**
- B) were / will have
- C) had been / has had
- D) have been / would have had
- E) would have been / had had



**SOSYAL MART 2010**

The history of science ---- by a chain of advances in technology and knowledge that ---- each other.

- A) had been marked / are always complementing
- B) has been marked / always complemented
- C) is marked / have always complemented**
- D) is being marked / would always complement
- E) will have been marked / had always complemented

**ŞİFRE-3:** Present perfect tense sınavın popstarıdır. Genellikle belirli zaman markerları ile kullanılan Present perfect tense bazen de zero marker dediğimiz hiç bir gösterge olmadan da kullanılabilir. Sınavda genellemeler dışında kalan, hiçbir zaman göstergesinin veya zamana işaret edebilecek bir ifadenin olmadığı sorularda genellikle doğru cevap present perfect tensedir. Bu ipucuna dikkat edelim. Bazı belli başlı present perfect gösteren markerlar:

**OVER / FOR THE LAST TIME**  
**IN / DURING PAST**

( ever ) **SINCE +**

**TIME**  
**PAST SIMPLE**  
**THEN**

Recently / in recent times vb  
(Until recently dersek **PAST** olur ama)

So far / lately / up till now /

**FOR A LONG TIME (NOW!!!)**

### KPDS KASIM 2009

**Recent excavations** in Algeria ---- that *Homo erectus* ---- there between 500,000 and 750,000 years ago.

- A) **have indicated** / resided
- B) had indicated / has resided
- C) indicated / would reside
- D) could have indicated / had been residing
- E) indicate / had resided

### KPDS MAYIS 2007

Training schemes in the United Kingdom ---- by the government as unemployment ----.

- A) were encouraged / will have worsened
- B) would be encouraged / had been worsened
- C) **have been encouraged / has worsened (ZERO MARKER)**
- D) had been encouraged / may worsen
- E) are encouraged / would have worsened

### FEN MART 2010

The average surface temperature of Earth ---- roughly 15<sup>0</sup> centigrade, but **over the last century**, this average ---- by about 0.6<sup>0</sup> centigrade.

- A) has been / was rising
- B) would be / rises
- C) used to be / would have rise
- D) had been / had risen
- E) is / **has risen**

**FEN MART 2009**

Humanity ---- an unusual period of food surplus since the Green Revolution ---- in the mid-1960s.

- A) enjoyed / was beginning
- B) was enjoying / had begun
- C) **has enjoyed / began**
- D) has been enjoying / has begun
- E) is enjoying / would begin

**SOSYAL MART 2009**

For a long time now, Asia's emerging economies ---- the world's most dynamic, with GDP ---- at an annual rate of 7.5%.

- A) were / to have grown
- B) would have been / having grown
- C) **have been** / growing
- D) would be / to be growing
- E) are / to grow

**ŞİFRE-4:** KPDS sınavında tarih, savaşlar, geçmişte yapılan antlaşmalar, tarihte yaşamış ünlü kişiler, çığır açan olaylar gibi birçok konu da işlenmektedir. Tüm bu geçmişte olmuş olayları anlatmak için **Narrative tenses** de dediğimiz geçmiş zaman gösteren tenseleri kullanırız. **Bu zamanların merkezinde ise Past Simple tense bulunmaktadır.** Past tense uyumunu domine eden zaman budur. Diğer tüm past tenselerle birlikte kullanılabilir.

**PAST SIMPLE / Past simple  
Past perfect  
Past**

**continuous**

**Past modals**

**DİKKAT!** Atatürk, Einstein, Ancient Rome, 19<sup>th</sup> century cars, At the outset, primitive people, until the Industrial revolution, during the 2<sup>nd</sup> World War, earlier vb. kelimeler geçmiş zaman çağrıştırır.

*Büyük Lider Atatürk...*

**FEN MART 2010**

Although human contamination of the Earth 's atmosphere ---- long before the Industrial Revolution, air pollution ---- a major problem until the 18<sup>th</sup> and 19<sup>th</sup> centuries.

- A) has existed / would not be
- B) would exist / had not been
- C) exists / has not been
- D) would have existed / would not have been
- E) **existed / was not**

**KPDS MAYIS 2009**

Russia ---- **earlier this week** that it ---  
- all its troops out of Georgia.

- A) had announced / pulled
- B) announces / would have pulled
- C) announced / had pulled**
- D) is announcing / has pulled
- E) has announced / was pulling

**KPDS KASIM 2008**

**At the end of 1998**, Estonia ---- the  
strict citizenship requirements that -  
-- the country's Russian minority  
from gaining citizenship.

- A) relaxes / kept
- B) had relaxed / have kept
- C) has relaxed / were keeping
- D) relaxed / had kept**
- E) will relax / are keeping

**ŞİFRE-5:** Özellikle son yıllarda yapılan sınavlarda bazı tense sorularında present ve past zamanların birlikte kullanıldığını görmekteyiz. Bunu cümle içinde kullanılan zaman ifadelerinden kolaylıkla tespit edebiliriz. Unutmayalım ki belirli zaman ifadeleri ile desteklenirse past ve present zamanlar yanyana durabilir. Aşağıdaki örnek sorularda kutu içine aldığımız zaman göstergelerine dikkat edelim.

*Geçmişini hatırlamayanlar onu bir kez daha yaşamak zorunda kalır.*

**FEN MART 2010**

**Astronomy** ---- as the oldest  
science, going back thousands of  
years, and seems to have begun  
when **primitive** people ---- objects  
and their movements in the sky.

- A) is to be regarded / notice
- B) was regarded / have noticed
- C) is regarded / noticed**
- D) would be regarded/ were noticing
- E) had been regarded / had noticed

**KPDS MAYIS 2008**

**Cabbage** ---- as early as 2000 B.C.,  
and the commercial varieties **now** ---  
- Brussels sprouts, common  
cabbage, sprouting broccoli, and  
kohlrabi.

- A) might have been cultivated / have included
- B) had been cultivated / included
- C) would be cultivated / used to include
- D) would have been cultivated / can include
- E) was cultivated / include**

## SOSYAL MART 2009

Although alcohol consumption *per capita* ---- a peak in the United States during the first three decades of the 19th century, now it ---- down in all age groups.

- A) reached / is going
- B) has reached / goes
- C) will reach / will go
- D) was reaching / went
- E) would reach / has gone

**ŞİFRE-6:** Future tense yani gelecek zaman soruları da zaman zaman sınavda karşımıza çıkmaktadır. Genellikle present zamanla birlikte kullanılan bu yapılar için birkaç faydalı ipucu:

**Hope/expect/predict**      **will**

**Before long, soon, in the near future, future robots, in two weeks , three days from now, next time vb ifadeler**

**Once**  
**When**      **present**      /      **will**  
**If vb**

**By + time Future perfect**

*Dünyada herşey yıkılsa bile gelecek yerinde durur.*

## FEN EKİM 2009

It is predicted that the world's fossil fuel sources ---- completely by the turn of the century unless strict policies to use them wisely ---- at present, before it is too late.

- A) will have been exhausted / are implemented
- B) will be exhausted / would be implemented
- C) would be exhausted / would have been implemented
- D) would have been exhausted / were implemented

E) were exhausted / were to be implemented

**ENGLISH**  
[www.maximumdil.com](http://www.maximumdil.com)

**FEN MART 2010**

**According to some scientists, the global population, which currently -- -- at about 6 billion, ---- 13 billion by the year 2050.**

- A) stands / will have surpassed
- B) will stand / will surpass
- C) stood / would surpass
- D) has stood / surpassed
- E) is standing / has surpassed

**FEN EKİM 2009**

**Scientists ---- that by the year 2050, robot brains based on computers that have the ability to execute 100 trillion instructions per second ---- rivalling human intelligence.**

- A) are predicting / are starting
- B) have predicted / would start
- C) predicted / would have started
- D) predict / will start**
- E) would predict / will have started

