

**SIFAT CÜMLECİKLERİ
(ADJECTIVE CLAUSES)**

ŞİFRE-1: Çok önemlidir sıfatlar hayatımızda. İYİ insan yapanda KÖTÜ adam dedirten de sıfattır. KPDS sınavında en çok sorulan yapılardan bir tanesi olan sıfat cümleciklerinde nelere dikkat edelim. Sorulan boşluktan sonra fiil geliyorsa burada bizden **WHO, WHICH, THAT** gibi bir sıfat cümlecigi zamiri kullanmamız istenmektedir.

KPDS KASIM 2009

During the wars ---- followed the French Revolution, Belgium was occupied by France and later annexed.

- A) whether
- B) who
- C) when
- D) that
- E) as

KPDS MAYIS 2009

The Caucasus is a strategically vital region ---- could play a critical role in the European Union's future energy security.

- A) whereas
- B) who
- C) as
- D) whereby
- E) that

ŞİFRE-2: Cümle tamamlama sorularında şıkların içinde sıfat cümlesi varsa ve cümleyi zaman ve yapı olarak tamamlıyorsa doğru cevaptır. Yani cümle tamamlama sorularında öncelikle sıfat cümlesinden başlayalım mı?
Evet! Bence kesinlikle başlayalım...

FEN MART 2010

Genetic information is encoded and transmitted from generation to generation in **deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA)**, ----.

- A) but this process contributed to the great variation of traits that we see in nature
- B) which is a coiled molecule organized into structures called chromosomes
- C) now that members of the same species inherited different forms of a gene
- D) whereas some of these theories remained in favour for several decades
- E) whose offspring receive a mixture of genetic information from both parents

SOSYAL MART 2010

Pre-school programmes are **an illustration of a carefully developed curriculum** ----.

- A) that aims to recognize symptoms of old-age fatigue and to plan a balanced programme of activity
- B) **which is based on the interests and needs of young children**
- C) since they could have offered helpful advice to parents
- D) if children experience a growing urge to take part in adult discussions
- E) until children display substantial intellectual curiosity

ŞİFRE-3: YER + WHERE + CÜMLE
yapısı sıklıkla test edilen yapılardan bir tanesi olup, where zamirinden önce sadece klasik yer isimlerinin kullanılmadığını bundan önceki sınavlarda location bildirebilecek birçok yapının burada kullanıldığını unutmayalım. **(the network, in the north, point, environment, position, situation vb)**

Aslan Yattığı Yerden Belli Olur...

KPDS MAYIS 2009

---- **where** bones that span six million years of human evolution have been dug up over the last 25 years.

- A) New archaeological evidence helps us to understand the evolution of primitive humans
- B) **Various fossils have recently been found in an Ethiopian valley**
- C) The history of human evolution can best be traced through the study of fossils
- D) The new discoveries in Ethiopia significantly expand our knowledge of primitive humans
- E) In Ethiopia, a wide range of fossils, including teeth, skull, jaw and hand bones, have been discovered

KPDS MAYIS 2008

----, **where they are** often seen floating in the water like logs, with only their nostrils, eyes, and ears above the surface.

A) The Mississippi alligator, the American crocodile, and the Chinese alligator are the only other species

B) **Crocodiles are** found near swamps, lakes, and rivers in **Asia, Africa, Australia, and Central America**

C) As recently as several decades ago, crocodiles were plentiful in much of the tropics and subtropics

D) This would have helped crocodiles to adapt to different environments

E) Crocodiles can grow up to 7 metres in length, and have long, powerful tails that propel them when swimming

ŞİFRE-4: Bildiğimiz klasik kurallar çerçevesinde **WHO** zamirinden önce kişi kullanılmaktadır. KPDS sınavında burada kişi yerine geçebilecek görmeye alışık olmadığımız yapılar kullanılabilir-mektedir. Bunlara dikkat edelim.

(tribe, clan, celebrities, Vikings, Human relative vb.)

Her tür insan var. Dikkat etmek lazım...

SOSYAL EKİM 2008

----, **who were** later joined by Germanic peoples.

A) Prague, one of Europe's most beautiful capital cities, has a population of just over one million

B) Today we all know that the Czech Republic is one of Europe's youngest nations

C) In 1993 Czechoslovakia was peacefully divided into two independent states as the Czech Republic and Slovakia

D) The Czech Republic has produced writers, artists, and musicians of world renown

E) Around 500 B.C. the area now known as the Czech Republic was settled by Celtic tribes

KPDS KASIM 2006

Neanderthals were a recent evolutionary human relative ----.

- A) who lived in Europe and became extinct 30,000- 40,000 years ago
- B) as researchers studying human origins debated this question for decades
- C) which are muscular and robust, with a brain similar to ours in size
- D) while the relationship between humans and Neanderthals may best be described as sister species
- E) despite the fact that they had hands as nimble as those of present-day humans, with a thumb and fingers

ŞİFRE-5: WHOSE + CİNS İSİM
yapısı sadece kişilerden sonra kullanılır diye bir kural yoktur. Sınavda bu yapının kullanımına dikkat edelim. Whose yapısından sonra altını çizdiklerimiz gibi kesinlikle bir cins isim gelmelidir. Mümkünse en **CİNS**inden

FEN EKİM 2009

Geometry, ---- name is derived from Greek words meaning “earth measurement,” is one of the oldest branches of mathematics.

- A) as
- B) which
- C) that
- D) **whose**
- E) its

SOSYAL EKİM 2008

----, whose drums marked the hours of the emperor's day.

- A) Most Chinese emperors in the past led a prosperous life
- B) In Beijing, during imperial times, no structure was permitted to be taller than the Drum Tower
- C) The female members of the imperial family in China were not allowed to take an interest in the affairs of the State
- D) Of the numerous gardens within the Forbidden City, the Imperial Garden is the most accessible
- E) The Forbidden City in modern Beijing has been extensively renovated and, thus, made more attractive for visitors

ŞİFRE-6: _____, **which + FİİL** yapısı diğer sıfat cümlecığı yapılarından farklıdır. Çünkü önündeki ismi nitelerek yerine tüm cümleyi niteler ve önünde virgül sonrasında ise mutlaka fiil olmalıdır.

FEN MART 2009

Weather patterns are notoriously complex, ----.

- A) since there are currently over 150 weather modification projects
- B) in place of which a broad range of instruments is used while studying them
- C) **which is** why they are so hard to predict
- D) so that new methods of predicting sudden changes can be developed
- E) owing to the technological advances that have helped scientists understand them

KPDS MAYIS 2006

Héviz is Europe's largest warm-water lake and visitors can swim there even in winter, ---- **helps** extend the tourist season.

- A) thus
- B) **which**
- C) nor
- D) too
- E) so

ŞİFRE-7: ZAMAN + WHEN + CÜMLE

KPDS sınavında zaman gösteren tarih ifadelerinden sonra **When** kullanımının istenmesi popüler bir yaklaşımdır. *Sakla zamanı gelir zamanı...*

KPDS MAYIS 2007

The United Nations officially **recognized** the greenhouse effect **in** **1995**, ----.

- A) **when** its International Panel on Climate **noted** that human activity had a discernible influence on global temperatures
- B) as the economies of developing nations will grow over the next few decades
- C) if developing nations were exempted from the Kyoto Agree
- D) since the US government announced that it would not participate in Kyoto Agreement
- E) that the participating nations must make large and costly changes in their energy systems

KPDS KASIM 2007

One of the world's worst space flight disasters occurred on **28** **January 1986**, ---- the shuttle *Challenger* exploded soon after take-off, killing the crew of seven.

- A) if
- B) so that
- C) even if
- D) **when**
- E) just as

ŞİFRE-8: PREP + WHICH / WHOM

Which veya whom yapısından sonra cümle içinde kullandığımız prep, istenirse bu yapıların önüne getirilebilir. Bunların içinde **in which** en yaygın olanlardan bir tanesidir. Aşağıda verdiğim örnek cümlelerde kullanılan **in** which yapısı karikatür**de** ve geometri**de** anlamını katmaktadır.

SOSYAL MART 2010

A caricature is often a drawing or painting ---- a person is ridiculed by the exaggeration or distortion of his most obvious characteristics.

- A) more than
- B) in place of
- C) by no means
- D) in which**
- E) as much as



FEN MART 2009

Scientists recently completed the largest-ever astronomical survey of the sky, **during ---- they retained images that are expected to help them understand the origins of galaxies.**

- A) whose
- B) that
- C) when
- D) whom
- E) which**

ŞİFRE-9:

**process
procedure + by which
means**

Yol yöntem araç bildiren bu tür kelimelerden sonra by which yapısı kullanılır. Buna benzeyen bir diğer yapıda whereby yapısıdır ve aynı şekilde kullanılmaktadır. **WHEREBY** son sınavlarda öne çıkarılan yapılardan bir tanesidir. Demedi demeyin.

KPDS MAYIS 2008

Geometry is usually divided into pure geometry, which roughly embraces the plane and solid geometry dealt with by Euclid, and analytical or coordinate geometry, -- -- problems are solved using algebraic methods.

- A) in that
- B) in which**
- C) by whom
- D) which
- E) whichever

SOSYAL EKİM 2009

If there is one thing that is more astonishing than the ability of the adult human to talk, it is the **process ---- he learns to do it.**

- A) whichever
- B) where
- C) that
- D) however
- E) by which**

ŞİFRE-10:

İsim , _____ , Fiil

İsim ve fiilin arasına reklam alması oldukça karşılaşılan bir durumdur. Bu reklamı sadece sıfat cümlecığı yapar.Çok severler bunu sormayı da..

KPDS MAYIS 2008

While some argue that the **Elgin Marbles**, ----, **are** more carefully preserved there, the Greek government does not accept the legality of the sale that took place in 1816 and believes they belong in Athens.

- A) after they were acquired from the Ottoman authorities of the time
- B) since they are also called the Parthenon Marbles
- C) so they are very famous indeed
- D) **which** are kept in the British Museum in London
- E) as if they were sold to the British nation



KPDS MAYIS 2006

The Bermuda Triangle, ----, **is** noted for a high incidence of unexplained losses of ships, small boats and aircraft.

- A) that an entire squadron of planes vanished shortly after takeoff
- B) as local environmental conditions could be the cause
- C) since the sea here is particularly fast moving
- D) when there is an almost unique magnetic effect on compasses
- E) **which** is off the southeastern Atlantic coast of the US