

**SEBEP - SONUÇ
(REASON - RESULT)**

ŞİFRE-1: Sebep-sonuç ilişkisini gösteren cümleler de sınavların vazgeçilmez yapılarıdır. Özellikle cümle tamamlama sorularında ve gramer sorularında karşılaştığımız bu yapılar **-den dolayı** veya **-diği için** anlamını taşırlar. Sebep ile sonuç arasındaki ilişkiyi görmek zıtlık cümlelerindeki kadar kolay değildir. Zıtlık cümlelerinde beklenmedik sonuçlar ortaya çıkarken sebep-sonuç cümlelerinde ise beklenen sonuçlar ortaya çıkmaktadır. Diğer bir deyişle sebep-sonuç cümlelerinde iki cümle arasında pozitif-pozitif veya negatif-negatif ilişki kurulabilir. Bu tabii ki sadece bir boyuttur. Ama bunu aklınızda tutmanız size büyük fayda sağlayacaktır. Sınavlarda bolca karşımıza çıkan sebep-sonuç yapıları:

**BECAUSE
SINCE
AS
NOW THAT** + CÜMLE + CÜMLE

**BECAUSE OF
OWING TO
DUE TO
THANKS TO** + NOUN , CÜMLE
Ving

**Because of
Due to
Owing to** + the fact that +
cümle

SAĞLIK MART 2010

---- climate change seems likely to **threaten the entire world's health, an ever greater number of political leaders are insisting that something must be done to stop it.**

- A) Even though
- B) Now that**
- C) Provided
- D) As if
- E) Even if

KPDS MAYIS 2009

Because Brazil's exports include a wide variety of valuable raw materials, ----.

- A) the unpredictable exchange rates had damaged the country's economy a lot
- B) the government introduced a number of austerity measures to reduce inflation
- C) the country has had huge earnings in foreign currency over the past few years**
- D) the country's economy cannot satisfy domestic demand without higher inflation
- E) most economists agree that a weaker currency will mean higher inflation

FEN MART 2010

---- because they have been found to harm human health.

- A) **Some forms of plastic used in bottles have been banned**
- B) The use of plastics and other synthetic materials in medicine is on the rise
- C) Recyclable plastic bottles are widely used in food industry
- D) Certain types of plastic are more suitable for recycling than some others
- E) Researchers are trying to develop a new type of plastic good for the environment

KPDS MAYIS 2007

In child development, play and exploration are similar ---- they are both intrinsically motivated behaviours and not directed by external goals.

- A) on the other hand
- B) whereas
- C) otherwise
- D) after
- E) **since**

FEN MART 2010

The Alps have been an area of transit trade since ancient times --- they offer important pathways between central and southern Europe.

- A) so that
- B) **because**
- C) as if
- D) whereas
- E) whether

FEN EKİM 2009

New bioplastics are a lot less hazardous to our planet and our natural resources, ----.

- A) even though their reserves are gradually shrinking due to increasing use by industries
- B) as plastics cannot be degraded biologically like organic materials
- C) **since they require less oil and energy to produce than traditional plastics**
- D) so traditional plastics are used in a wide range of industries, including textiles and packaging
- E) for the damaging effects of plastic waste on the environment are undeniable

ŞİFRE-2: Sebep-sonuç ilişkilerini gösteren ikinci popüler yapımız cümle ortasında kullanılan **FOR** ve **IN THAT** yapılarıdır. Bu iki yapı son sınavlarda öne çıkarılan yapılardandır.

CÜMLE (,) for **CÜMLE**
in that

Attention please!

IN THAT yapısı **similarity** yani benzerlik anlatırken kullanılmıştır.

FEN MART 2008

Geologists note that coal is similar to tar ----.

- A) as we might expect coal to last another 200 years
- B) unless environmental issues may limit how much of this resource is exploited
- C) **in that** both are relatively difficult to mine without dangerous environmental consequences

KPDS MAYIS 2008

Germany is similar in many ways to France, Italy and the UK ----.

- A) unless it attaches primary importance to both multilateral and bilateral diplomacy
- B) as though the EU were essentially in control of environmental policies
- C) where the foreign policy process in Germany had to agree to a compromise in recent years
- D) although this had led to arguments concerning the proper role of the German Foreign Ministry in shaping and implementing policy
- E) **in that** it is one of just a few European states which attempt to maintain worldwide representation

D) because the world is using these energy sources so inefficiently at the moment

E) while tar is also formed by tobacco burning

ŞİFRE-3:

SEBEP , so SONUÇ

**SEBEP ; therefore , SONUÇ
as a result
consequently
thus
accordingly**

THUS 'dan sonra **Ving** kullanımı da sorulur. **thus + Ving**

FEN MART 2009

In less-developed parts of the world, there are few modern urban water networks, ---- the people living in these areas do not have access to safe drinking water.

- A) so
- B) even if
- C) because
- D) while
- E) though

KPDS MAYIS 2008

The Danish poet and novelist Jeppe Aakjær grew up in the Jutland farming area and ---- was well aware of the harsh conditions endured by farm labourers in his country.

- A) on the contrary
- B) even so
- C) so
- D) still
- E) nevertheless

SOSYAL MART 2009

Japan's efforts to reduce piracy incidents in the area were highly successful ----.

- A) **so** several other countries adopted similar tactics
- B) unless various local security forces had also responded
- C) though the usual policy of the government will be one of non-interference
- D) once they choose to rise to the challenge

E) when it lacked the desire to assert itself



SIFRE-4:
so that = ki böylece
So that cümlesinde modal kullanımı yaygındır. (ki böylece olabilsin vb.)

SOSYAL EKİM 2009

The most rewarding aspect of taking photographs is to be able to immortalize on your film people's hearts, smiles, and soul ---- you **can** always feel like you are a part of their world.

- A) while
- B) as though
- C) **so that**
- D) whereas
- E) whenever

ŞİFRE-5:

So + adj / adv + that
Such + (A / AN) adj / adv NOUN + that

Kalıp olarak sıkça sorulan bir yapıdır. Cümleye o kadar ki anlamını verir. **NOUN** – isim varsa **such** kullanılır ama isimden önce miktar sıfatı kullanılırsa **so** yapısı kullanılır.

So many obstacles that

KPDS MAYIS 2009

New Zealand consists of two main islands and a number of smaller, outlying islands, which are so scattered ----.

- A) while the country has been in the forefront in instituting social welfare legislation
- B) as other inhabited islands include the Chatham Islands and Great Barrier Island
- C) even if the North Island and the South Island are separated by the Cook Strait
- D) since the Maoris, who consisted of several tribes, were the first inhabitants of the country
- E) **that** they range from the tropical to the antarctic

SOSYAL EKİM 2008

Studying the origin of language was once thought to be ---- **an **endeavour** ----- scientific societies actually forbade it.**

- A) rather / than
- B) such / that**
- C) not / but
- D) either / or
- E) both / and

KPDS KASIM 2006

The Welsh language has changed so little through the centuries ----.

- A) whose annual Eisteddfod celebration honours its best poets and writers
- B) that an educated Welshman can still read the Welsh of the Middle Ages**
- C) as more and more English families settle in Wales, bringing their habits with them
- D) although Wales recently formed its own national assembly
- E) unless it embodies the kind, unambitious nature of the Welsh people

KPDS KASIM 2006

By 1809, Sweden's military power had waned to such an extent ----.

- A) as a new constitution transferred power from the king to Parliament
- B) so that it could no longer continue as a great power
- C) that the country was forced to surrender part of its territory to Russia**
- D) in that nearly one million Swedes migrated, mostly to America
- E) even though the Swedes had contributed to Europe's Age of Enlightenment with advances in Science

